

# HD63486

## Graphic Video Attribute Controller (GVAC)

### Description

The HD63486 LSI belongs to the ACRTC (advanced CRT controller) family. It converts frame buffer data to serial video signals. It contains a shift register for parallel-to-serial conversion and the peripheral video control circuits necessary to generate high-speed video signals.

The programmable bit length of the shift register makes the GVAC suitable for multicolor graphics and monochrome grey scale applications. Additionally, multiple GVACs can be operated in parallel to further expand the field of applications. The GVAC's functions include horizontal smooth scrolling and horizontal zoom using control signals from the GMIC (graphic memory interface controller). Using the Hi-BiCMOS process, the HD63486 achieves high-speed video signal generation with low power dissipation.

### Features

- Internal shift register for video signal control, programmable as:
  - Four 8-bit shift registers
  - Two 16-bit shift registers
  - One 32-bit shift register
- High speed video signal generation (64 MHz dot rate)
- Multiple GVAC parallel operation
- Internal bidirectional data bus buffer for frame buffers
- Zooming and horizontal smooth scrolling (requires GMIC signals or equivalent)
- Direct ACRTC interface
- TTL-compatible input/output
- Single +5 V power supply
- Low power dissipation

### Type of Products

| Part No.    | Speed  | Package                   |
|-------------|--------|---------------------------|
| HD63486PS32 | 32 MHz | 64-pin Plastic Shrink DIP |
| HD63486PS48 | 48 MHz | (DP-64S)                  |
| HD63486PS64 | 64 MHz |                           |
| HD63486CP32 | 32 MHz | 68-pin PLCC               |
| HD63486CP48 | 48 MHz | (CP-68)                   |
| HD63486CP64 | 64 MHz |                           |

### Pin Description

Figure 1 shows the pin arrangement for the 64-pin plastic shrink-type DIP and the 68-pin PLCC packages. Table 1 describes the pins.

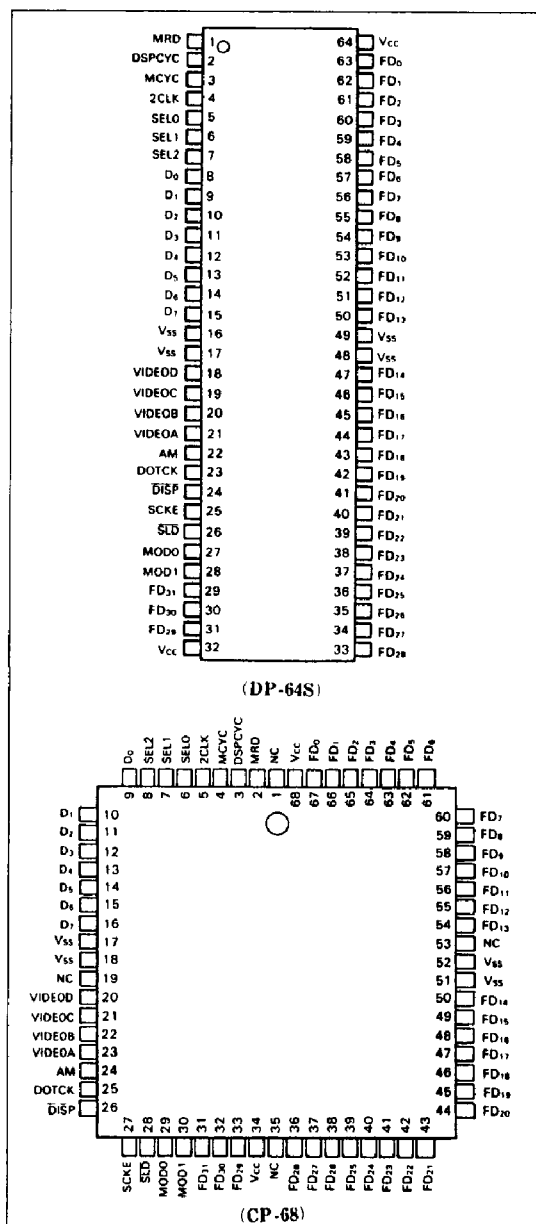


Figure 1. Pin Arrangement



**Power Supply (V<sub>CC</sub>, V<sub>SS</sub>)**

V<sub>SS</sub> and V<sub>CC</sub> are the GVAC power supply pins. V<sub>CC</sub> pins are +5 V  $\pm$  5% supply pins. V<sub>SS</sub> are the ground pins. Be sure to connect all four V<sub>SS</sub> pins to ground and both V<sub>CC</sub> pins to the power supply.

**ACRTC Signals**

**Clock (2CLK):** The 2CLK input must be the same as the 2CLK input to the ACRTC. It is usually supplied by the GMIC 2CLKOUT output. 2CLK is used for data transfer between the ACRTC and frame buffers and as a timing signal for display data input.

**Memory Cycle (MCYC):** The MCYC input specifies frame buffer access by the ACRTC. It must be low when the ACRTC is in address cycle, and high when the ACRTC is in data cycle. MCYC controls the data buffers. It is usually supplied by the ACRTC's MCYC output.

**Memory Read (MRD):** The MRD input controls the direction of transfers between the ACRTC and

frame buffers. When MRD is high, the GVACs transfer data from the frame buffers to the ACRTC. When MRD is low, the GVACs transfer data from the ACRTC to the frame buffers. MRD must be held high during a display read data cycle. Only during a display cycle for superimposed screen data (dual access mode 1) does the ACRTC input MRD low. This signal is usually supplied by the MRD output.

**Display (DISP):** The DISP input is a composite signal indicating the screen's horizontal and vertical display period. Display timing output (DISP1) is input when the ACRTC's DSP (display signal control) bit is set to 1. For superimposed display (dual access mode 1), DISP1 must be input to a GVAC for background screens, while DISP2 must be input the window screen from the ACRTC.

**Data Bus (D<sub>7</sub>-D<sub>0</sub>):** D<sub>7</sub>-D<sub>0</sub> are the 8-bit data input/output for data transfer between the ACRTC and frame buffers. Usually, D<sub>7</sub>-D<sub>0</sub> are connected to 8 bits of the memory address data bus (MAD<sub>18</sub>-MAD<sub>0</sub>) according to the operation mode selected by the MOD1, MOD0 inputs.

**Table 1. Pin Description**

| Signal                            | Pin Number          |                     | I/O | Description        |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|--------------------|
|                                   | DIP-64              | PLCC-68             |     |                    |
| V <sub>CC</sub>                   | 32, 64              | 34, 68              |     | +5 V power supply  |
| V <sub>SS</sub>                   | 16, 17, 48, 49      | 17, 18, 51, 52      |     | Ground             |
| 2CLK                              | 4                   | 5                   | I   | Clock              |
| MCYC                              | 3                   | 4                   | I   | Memory Cycle       |
| MRD                               | 1                   | 2                   | I   | Memory Read        |
| DISP                              | 24                  | 26                  | I   | Display            |
| D <sub>7</sub> -D <sub>0</sub>    | 15-8                | 16-9                | I/O | Data Bus           |
| MOD1, MOD0                        | 28, 27              | 30, 29              | I   | Operation Mode     |
| AM                                | 22                  | 24                  | I   | Access Mode        |
| DSPCYC                            | 2                   | 3                   | I   | Display Cycle      |
| SEL2-SEL0                         | 7-5                 | 8-6                 | I   | Select             |
| SCKE                              | 25                  | 27                  | I   | Shift Clock Enable |
| SLD                               | 26                  | 28                  | I   | Shift Load         |
| FD <sub>31</sub> -FD <sub>0</sub> | 29-31, 33-47, 50-63 | 31-33, 36-50, 54-67 | I/O | Frame Buffer Data  |
| DOTCK                             | 23                  | 25                  | I   | Dot Clock          |
| VIDEOA-VIDEO0                     | 21-18               | 23-20               | O   | Video Outputs      |





For systems with a superimpose function, SCKE must be held high for the superimposed window's GVAC (AM input high).

**Shift Load ( $\overline{SLD}$ ):** The  $\overline{SLD}$  input specifies the timing in which display data temporarily stored in the GVACs is supplied to the shift register.  $\overline{SLD}$  is asserted for one period of the dot clock. Horizontal scrolling is implemented by shifting  $\overline{SLD}$  on a dot clock basis during a single display cycle.  $\overline{SLD}$  must be asserted once during each display cycle (shift length).  $\overline{SLD}$  is usually input from the GMIC SLDB output for background screen GVACs (AM input low), and  $\overline{SLDW}$  for window screen GVACs (AM input high).

#### Frame Buffer Data ( $FD_{31}-FD_0$ )

The 32-bit  $FD_{31}-FD_0$  frame buffer data I/O bus transfers data between the ACRTC and frame buffers and inputs display data from the frame

buffers. The 32 bits are read simultaneously from the frame buffer, and  $FD_{31}-FD_0$  can be directly connected to the frame buffer data I/O pins.

#### CRT Display Interface

**Dot Clock ( $\overline{DOTCK}$ ):** The  $\overline{DOTCK}$  input is the basic video signal generating clock. The  $\overline{DOTCK}$  frequency is determined by the CRT horizontal resolution (pixel count) and the horizontal scan display period. This clock is usually the same signal applied to the GMIC  $\overline{DOTCK}$  input.

**Video Outputs ( $\overline{VIDEOA}-\overline{VIDEOD}$ ):**  $\overline{VIDEOA}-\overline{VIDEOD}$  are the four bits output from the GVAC's parallel-to-serial conversion shift register. They are supplied during a display period specified by the display signal ( $\overline{DISP}$ ). Which outputs are usable depends on the operation mode ( $\overline{MOD1}$ ,  $\overline{MOD0}$ ) input. Table 3 shows the usable video signals and corresponding  $\overline{MOD1}$  and  $\overline{MOD0}$  signals.

Table 3. Operation Mode and Video Outputs

| Mode              |                   | Video Output        |                     |                     |                     | Bits/ |              |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------|
| $\overline{MOD1}$ | $\overline{MOD0}$ | $\overline{VIDEOA}$ | $\overline{VIDEOB}$ | $\overline{VIDEOC}$ | $\overline{VIDEOD}$ | Pixel | Shift Length |
| 0                 | 0                 | Avail               | Not avail           | Avail               | Not avail           | 4     | 16           |
| 0                 | 1                 | Avail               | Not avail           | Not avail           | Not avail           | 4     | 32           |
| 1                 | 0                 | Avail               | Avail               | Avail               | Avail               | 8     | 8            |
| 1                 | 1                 | Avail               | Not avail           | Avail               | Not avail           | 8     | 16           |



## Functional Description

Figure 2 is a block diagram of the GVAC.

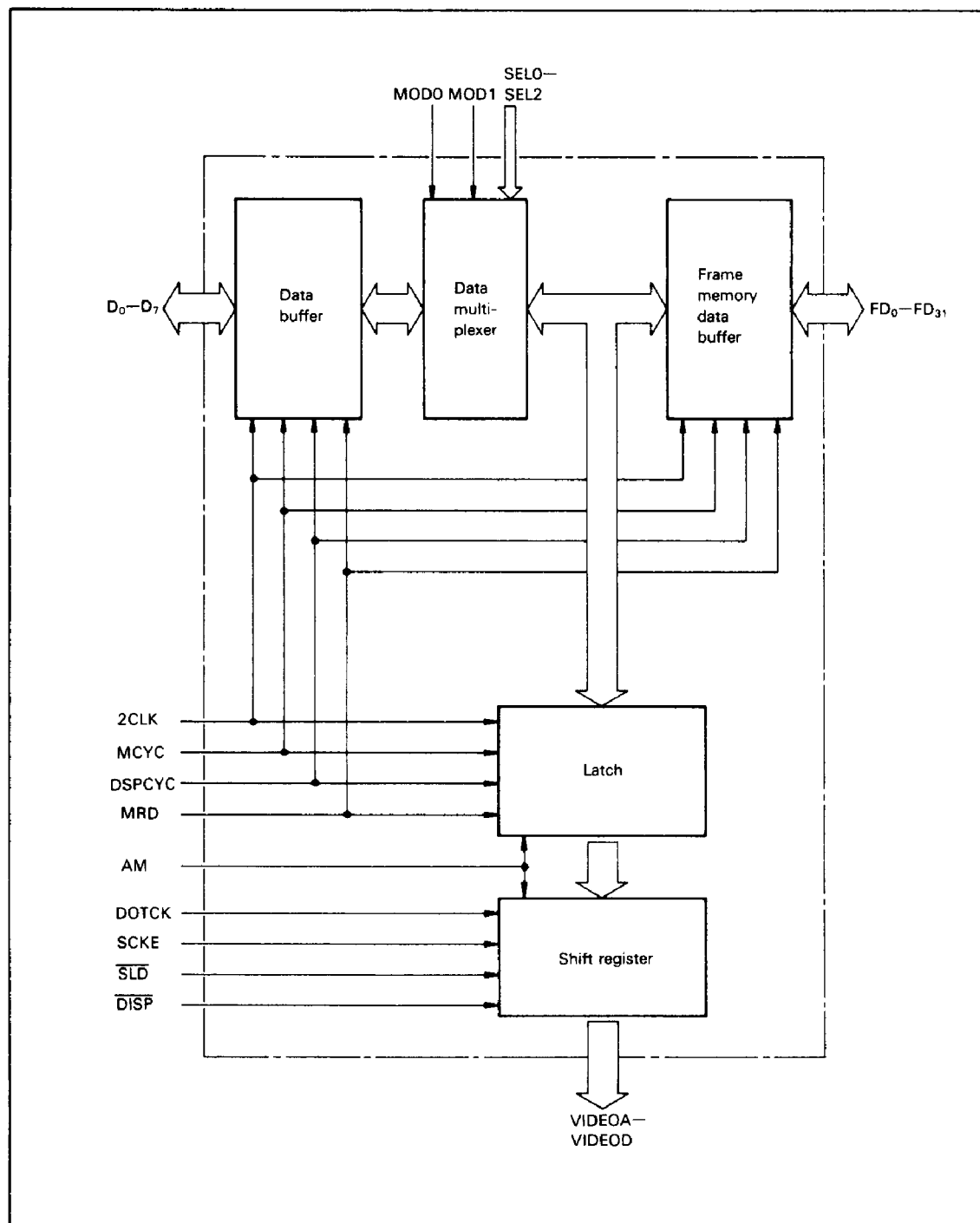


Figure 2. GVAC Block Diagram



## Frame Memory Data Buffer

The 32-bit bidirectional frame memory data buffer consists of input and output buffers to transfer data to and from the frame buffers in response to data transfer requests from the ACRTC.

The three-state output buffer is enabled only during a memory write cycle by memory cycle (MCYC) and memory read (MRD) signals from the ACRTC, and display cycle (DSPCYC) from the GMIC. A 32-bit output buffer to be enabled is selected by select signals (SEL2-SEL0) from the GMIC and the operation mode (MOD1, MOD0) set externally.

The input buffer reads data from the frame buffers.

### Data Buffers

The 8-bit input/output buffer transfers data between the ACRTC and frame buffers.

The output buffer is a three-state buffer which is enabled during a frame buffer read cycle by memory cycle (MCYC) and memory read (MRD) signals from the ACRTC, and display cycle (DSPCYC) from the GMIC.

The input buffer supplies drawing data from the ACRTC to the frame buffers.

### Data Multiplexer

The data multiplexer is a direct connection between the frame buffers and the data buffer's data bus which leads to the ACRTC's and frame buffer's data bus. The bus connection is controlled by select signals (SEL2-SEL0) and the operation mode (MOD1, MOD0) set externally to enable transfer between the ACRTC and frame buffers.

### Latch

The latch recognizes a display data read cycle by memory cycle (MCYC) and memory read (MRD) signals from the ACRTC, and clock (2CLK) and display cycle (DSPCYC) from the GMIC, and the access mode (AM) input. During a display data read cycle, the latch temporarily stores 32-bit display data input from a frame memory data buffer. It sends the stored data to the shift register for parallel-to-serial conversion.

### Shift Register

The 32-bit shift register performs parallel-to-serial conversion on display data stored in the latch to provide video signal output. When the latch receives the shift load (SLDB, SLDW) and shift clock enable (SCKE) signals from the GMIC, it feeds the display data it has stored to the shift

register. The shift register supplies one bit of display data every dot clock cycle while SCKE is asserted. When the ACRTC's display cycle signal (DISP) is negated, the shift register does not output a video signal.

When the GMIC shifts the timing of the shift load (SLDB, SLDW) output on a dot clock basis, the GVAC performs horizontal smooth scrolling. When the GMIC extends the shift clock enable signal (SCKE) based on the dot clock, it performs horizontal zoom.

## System Description

### Applications

The GVAC internal circuits perform three major functions:

- Converting parallel display data read from the frame buffers by the ACRTC to serial form and delivering them to the CRT as video signals
- Transferring data between the ACRTC and frame buffers
- Zooming and horizontal smooth scrolling according to signals from the GMIC

Furthermore, the GVACs' operation mode can be set according to the ACRTC's operation mode by the program input signals. This programmability makes the GVAC suitable for a wide range of applications, from slow, small systems to fast, large systems. It also permits the GVACs to accommodate system specification changes.

Figure 3 shows a graphic system configuration using an ACRTC, GMIC and GVACs. With the GMIC used for interfacing with frame buffers and the GVACs generating the video signals, a flexible, high-performance graphic system is constructed with a minimum number of parts.

### System Configuration

The system example in figure 3 uses two GVACs, but the number of GVACs can be varied to meet different CRT resolution and color per pixel (or grey scale) applications.

The GVACs recognize a display data read cycle by decoding ACRTC output signals such as memory cycle (MCYC) and memory read (MRD) and GMIC output signals such as display cycle (DSPCYC). In the display data read cycle, the GVACs latch display data from the frame buffers. They pass the display data to the internal shift register for parallel-to-serial conversion when they receive the shift load signal (SLDB or SLDW) from

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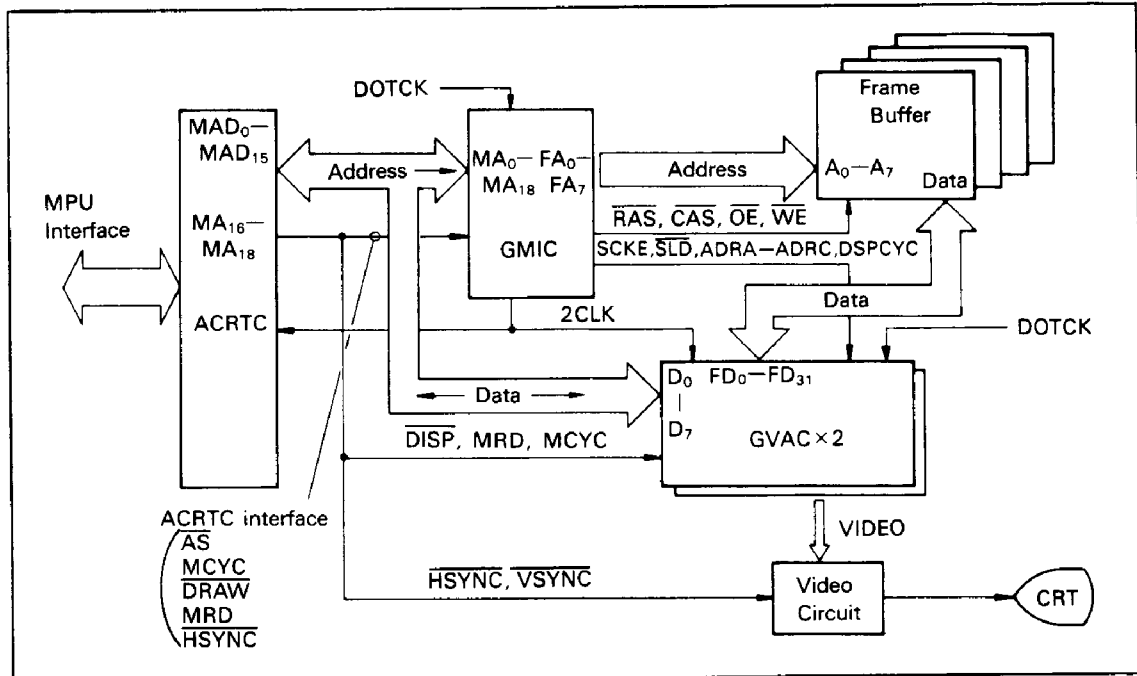


Figure 3. System Application Example

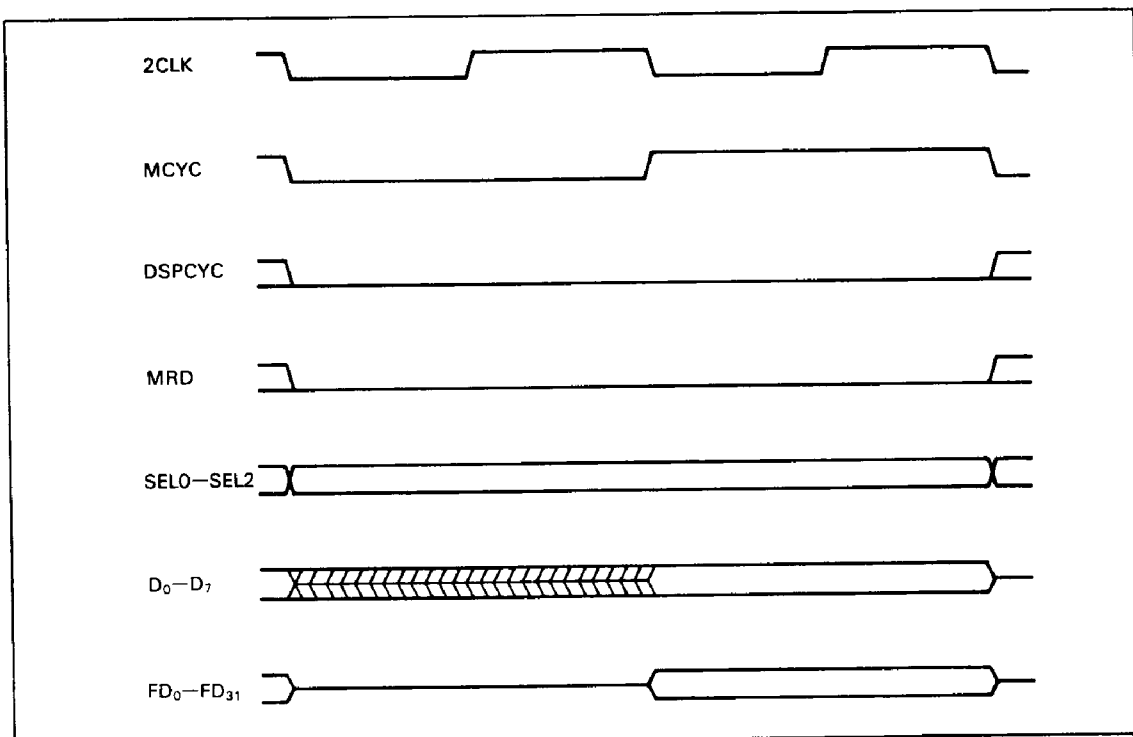


Figure 4. Drawing Write Cycle  
(ACRTC [MAD] → [D] GVAC [FD] → Frame buffers)





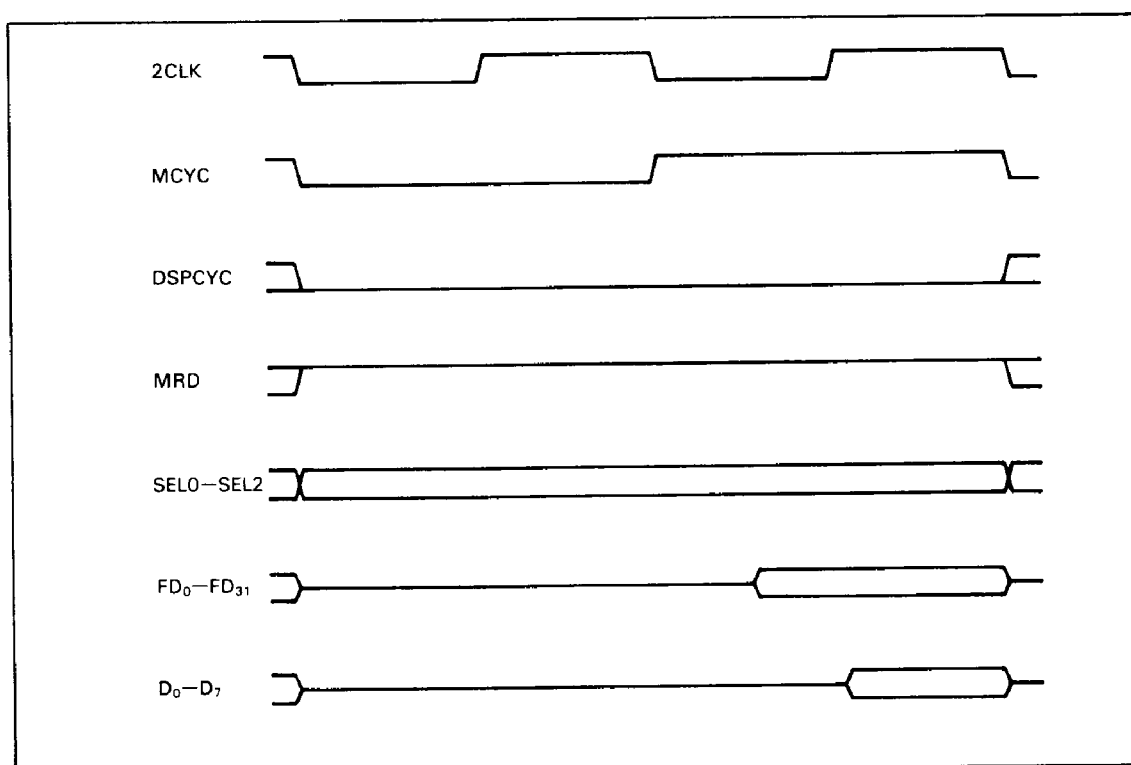
**Drawing Read Cycle:** The GVACs recognize a drawing read cycle when DSPCYC is low and MRD is high. Figure 5 shows the timing for a drawing read cycle.

When MCYC is high during this cycle, the GVACs enable the data buffer ( $D_7-D_0$ ) for the ACRTC and output a word from the frame buffers selected by the operation mode (MOD1, MOD0) inputs and the select signals (SEL2-SEL0) from the GMIC. Table 4 shows the connections between FD and D pins when MOD1 and MOD0 are set to 00. When SEL2-SEL0 are set to 000, data from  $FD_0-FD_3$  from the ACRTC are output to  $D_0-D_3$ , data from  $FD_{16}-FD_{19}$  are output to  $D_4-D_7$ , and the other FD pins cannot

be used. Table 5-7 show the relation of D to FD in other modes. D pins which are not connected (NC) must be held high by pull-up resistors.

### GVAC Connections

The GVACs allow three shift modes to be selected externally through the operation mode pins (MOD1, MOD0). The number of GVACs used is determined by the selected shift mode, graphic bit mode (GBM) which sets ACRTC bits per pixel, and graphic address increment mode (GAI) which sets the number of display data bits read from the frame buffers simultaneously (table 8).



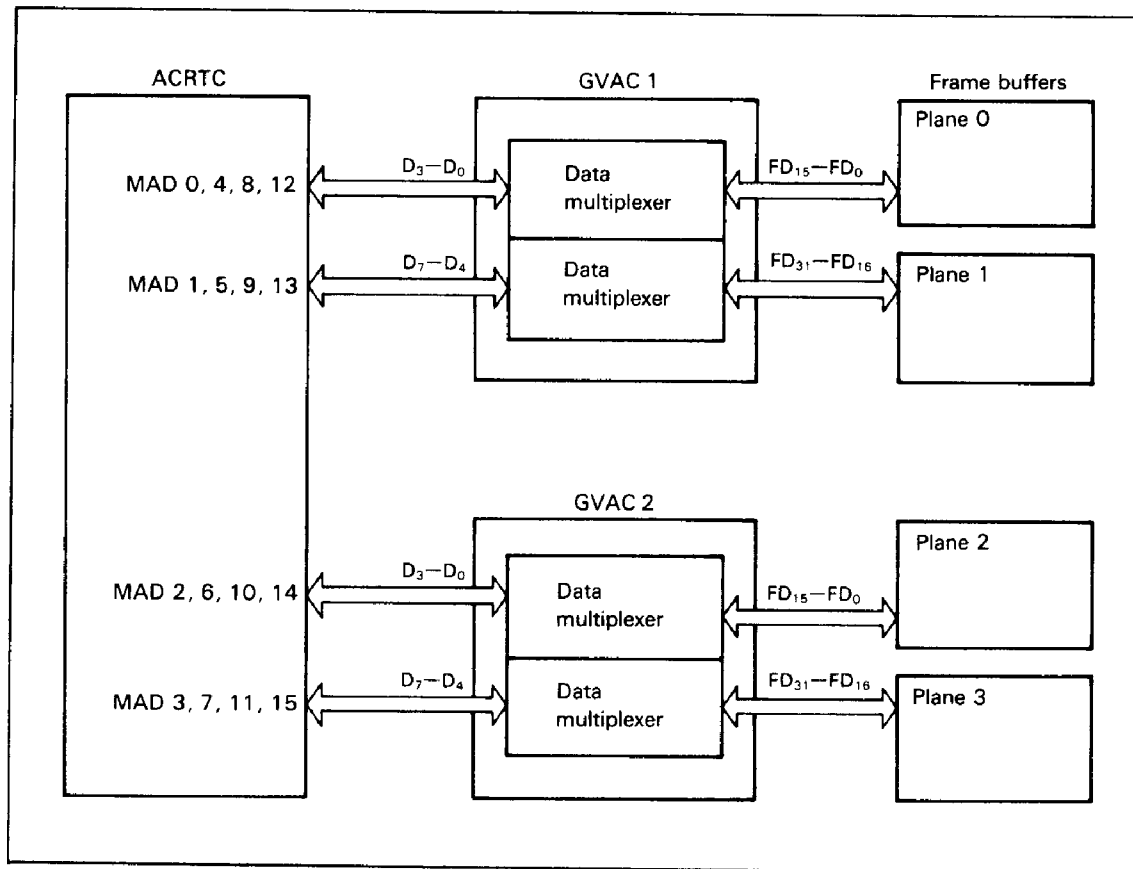
**Figure 5. Drawing Read Cycle**  
(Frame buffer → [FD] GVAC [D] → ACRTC [MAD])



**Table 8. Number of GVACs**

| ACRTC      |            | GVAC      |    | Bits/<br>Pixel | Words<br>Read | Bits<br>Read | Shift<br>Length | Number of<br>GVACs |
|------------|------------|-----------|----|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| GBM<br>098 | GAI<br>654 | MOD<br>10 |    |                |               |              |                 |                    |
| 000        | 000        | 00        | 1  | 1              | 16            | 16           | 16              | 1 (2)*             |
|            | 001        | 01        | 1  | 2              | 32            | 32           | 32              | 1 (2)*             |
| 001        | 000        | 10        | 2  | 1              | 16            | 8            | 8               | 1 (2)*             |
|            | 001        | 00        | 2  | 2              | 32            | 16           | 16              | 1 (2)*             |
|            | 010        | 01        | 2  | 4              | 64            | 32           | 32              | 2 (4)*             |
| 010        | 001        | 10        | 4  | 2              | 32            | 8            | 8               | 1 (2)*             |
|            | 010        | 00        | 4  | 4              | 64            | 16           | 16              | 2 (4)              |
|            | 011        | 01        | 4  | 8              | 128           | 32           | 32              | 4 (8)              |
| 011        | 010        | 10        | 8  | 4              | 64            | 8            | 8               | 2 (4)              |
|            | 011        | 11        | 8  | 8              | 128           | 16           | 16              | 4 (8)              |
| 100        | 011        | 10        | 16 | 8              | 128           | 8            | 8               | 4 (8)*             |

Notes: 1. \*Indicates that data transfers between frame buffers and the ACRTC requires external circuits since the GVACs to ACRTC data transfer function cannot be used directly.  
2. Parenthesized values are the number of GVACs required for superimpose mode (dual access mode 1) applications.



**Figure 6. FD Pin Connection (MOD1, MOD0 = 00)**

Data Connections

Figure 6 illustrates the data pin connection with MOD1, MOD0 set to 00. In this mode, one pixel consists of 4 bits, and four words (64 bits) are read from the frame buffers at one time.

ACRTC and GVAC Connection

**ACRTC Display Data Bit Configuration :** The ACRTC handles display data on a pixel basis, the ACRTC's minimum unit. The ACRTC transfers data on a word (16-bit) basis. One memory word can consist of one or more pixels. The ACRTC's graphic bit mode (GBM) selects one of five types of pixel count. The GVACs directly support data transfers of 4 bits or 8 bits per pixel. In 4 bit/pixel mode, 16 colors or shades of grey can be implemented at one time. In 8 bit/pixel mode, 256 colors or 256 shades of grey can be realized. Figure 7 shows pixel data processed by the ACRTC depending on operation mode pin 1 (MOD1). For details on the graphic bit mode, see the ACRTC

User's Manual, 5.5.6 Graphic Bit Mode.

**GVAC and Graphic Data :** The GVACs must be connected to handle data on a one-pixel bit plane basis. Table 9 shows the relationship between operation mode 1 (MOD1), pixel number, bit plane number, and ACRTC data.

**Connection Between GVACs and ACRTC :** The connection to the ACRTC depends on the operation mode (MOD1, MOD0). Table 10 shows the connection with MOD1, MOD0 = 00. In this mode, each pixel is four bits. GVAC1 handles bit planes 0 and 1, and GVAC2 handles bit planes 2 and 3. The connection between the ACRTC and GVACs is determined by bit plane number and pixel number for one word from the ACRTC. In table 9, for example, ACRTC pin MAD0 corresponds to bit plane 0 for pixel number 0. From table 10, therefore, bit plane number 0 for GVAC1 is connected to pin D<sub>0</sub> for pixel number 1. Connection to the ACRTC in other modes are shown in table 11-13.

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Table 9. Pixel Number and Plane Number

| MOD1 | ACRTC         | MAD |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------|---------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|      |               | 15  | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 0    | Pixel No.     | 3   |    |    |    | 2  |    |   |   | 1 |   |   |   | 0 |   |   |   |
|      | Bit Plane No. | 3   | 2  | 1  | 0  | 3  | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 1    | Pixel No.     | 1   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   | 0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|      | Bit Plane No. | 7   | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 1 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |

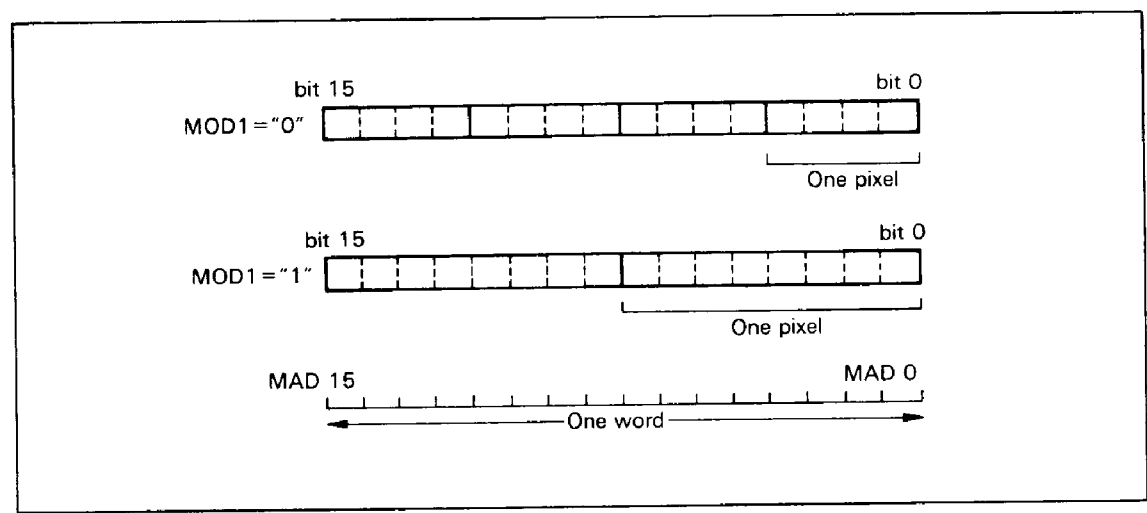


Figure 7. Pixel Data and MOD1



**Table 10. ACRTC and GVAC Pin Connection, MOD1, MOD0 = 00 (4 Bits/Pixel, 16-Bit Shift Mode)**

| Connection                | MAD            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                           | 15             | 14             | 13             | 12             | 11             | 10             | 9              | 8              | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Pin Connection            | D <sub>7</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>7</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>6</sub> | D <sub>6</sub> | D <sub>6</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> |
| GVAC                      | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              |
| Pixel Number              | 3              | 3              | 3              | 3              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| Bit Plane                 | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Frame Buffer Pixel Number | 3              | 3              | 3              | 3              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |

**Table 11. ACRTC and GVAC Pin Connection, MOD1, MOD0 = 01 (4 Bits/Pixel, 32-Bit Shift Mode)**

| Connection                | MAD            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                           | 15             | 14             | 13             | 12             | 11             | 10             | 9              | 8              | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Pin Connection            | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> |
| GVAC                      | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              |
| Pixel Number              | 3              | 3              | 3              | 3              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| Bit Plane                 | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Frame Buffer Pixel Number | 3              | 3              | 3              | 3              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |

Note: D<sub>7</sub>-D<sub>4</sub> cannot be used in this mode

**Table 12. ACRTC and GVAC Pin Connection, MOD1, MOD0 = 10 (8 Bits/Pixel, 8-Bit Shift Mode)**

| Connection                | MAD            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                           | 15             | 14             | 13             | 12             | 11             | 10             | 9              | 8              | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Pin Connection            | D <sub>7</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>7</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>6</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>6</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> |
| GVAC                      | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              |
| Pixel Number              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| Bit Plane                 | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Frame Buffer Pixel Number | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |

**Table 13. ACRTC and GVAC Pin Connection, MOD1, MOD0 = 11 (8-Bits/Pixel, 16-Bit Shift Mode)**

| Connection                | MAD            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                           | 15             | 14             | 13             | 12             | 11             | 10             | 9              | 8              | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Pin Connection            | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> |
| GVAC                      | 4              | 4              | 3              | 3              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 4              | 4              | 3              | 3              | 2              | 2              | 1              | 1              |
| Pixel Number              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| Bit Plane                 | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 7              | 6              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
| Frame Buffer Pixel Number | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |

Note: D<sub>7</sub>, D<sub>6</sub>, D<sub>3</sub>, D<sub>2</sub> cannot be used in this mode



and frame buffers with MOD1, MOD0 = 00. In this mode, the ACRTC's graphic address increment (GAI) is set to +4 mode, and 4-word data is simultaneously read from the frame buffers. GVAC1 handles bit planes 0 and 1, and GVAC2 handles bit planes 2 and 3. For example, pin FD<sub>n</sub> of GVAC1 is connected to a data pin of pixel number 0 of the n + 0 address of bit plane number 0. Connections in other modes are shown in tables 16-18.

Table 15 shows the connection between the GVACs

|      |               | One word of frame buffer |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------|---------------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|      |               | Pixel Number             |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| MOD1 |               | 15                       | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 0    | Bit Plane No. | 3                        | 2  | 1  | 0  | 3  | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 3                        |    |    |    | 2  |    |   |   | 1 |   |   |   | 0 |   |   |   |
| 1    | Bit Plane No. | 7                        | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 1 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 1                        |    |    |    |    |    |   |   | 0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

| GVAC |               | F <sub>31</sub> | D <sub>30</sub> | F <sub>29</sub> | D <sub>28</sub> | F <sub>27</sub> | D <sub>26</sub> | F <sub>25</sub> | D <sub>24</sub> | F <sub>23</sub> | D <sub>22</sub> | F <sub>21</sub> | D <sub>20</sub> | F <sub>19</sub> | D <sub>18</sub> | F <sub>17</sub> | D <sub>16</sub> | F <sub>15</sub> | D <sub>14</sub> | F <sub>13</sub> | D <sub>12</sub> | F <sub>11</sub> | D <sub>10</sub> | F <sub>9</sub> | D <sub>8</sub> | F <sub>7</sub> | D <sub>6</sub> | F <sub>5</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | F <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | F <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>0</sub> |
|------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|      |               | 1               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 0               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 1    | Bit Plane No. | 1               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 0               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|      | Pixel No.     | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
|      | Word Address  | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                 |                 | n+1             |                 |                 |                 | n+0             |                 |                 |                 | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                |                | n+1            |                |                |                | n+0            |                |                |                |
| 2    | Bit Plane No. | 3               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 2               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|      | Pixel No.     | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
|      | Word Address  | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                 |                 | n+1             |                 |                 |                 | n+0             |                 |                 |                 | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                |                | n+1            |                |                |                | n+0            |                |                |                |

| GVAC |               | F <sub>31</sub> | F <sub>30</sub> | F <sub>29</sub> | F <sub>28</sub> | F <sub>27</sub> | F <sub>26</sub> | F <sub>25</sub> | F <sub>24</sub> | F <sub>23</sub> | F <sub>22</sub> | F <sub>21</sub> | F <sub>20</sub> | F <sub>19</sub> | F <sub>18</sub> | F <sub>17</sub> | F <sub>16</sub> | F <sub>15</sub> | F <sub>14</sub> | F <sub>13</sub> | F <sub>12</sub> | F <sub>11</sub> | F <sub>10</sub> | F <sub>9</sub> | F <sub>8</sub> | F <sub>7</sub> | F <sub>6</sub> | F <sub>5</sub> | F <sub>4</sub> | F <sub>3</sub> | F <sub>2</sub> | F <sub>1</sub> | F <sub>0</sub> |
|------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1    | Bit Plane No. | 0               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|      | Pixel No.     | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
|      | Word Address  | n+7             |                 |                 |                 | n+6             |                 |                 |                 | n+5             |                 |                 |                 | n+4             |                 |                 |                 | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                |                | n+1            |                |                |                | n+0            |                |                |                |
| 2    | Bit Plane No. | 1               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|      | Pixel No.     | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
|      | Word Address  | n+7             |                 |                 |                 | n+6             |                 |                 |                 | n+5             |                 |                 |                 | n+4             |                 |                 |                 | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                |                | n+1            |                |                |                | n+0            |                |                |                |
| 3    | Bit Plane No. | 2               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|      | Pixel No.     | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
|      | Word Address  | n+7             |                 |                 |                 | n+6             |                 |                 |                 | n+5             |                 |                 |                 | n+4             |                 |                 |                 | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                |                | n+1            |                |                |                | n+0            |                |                |                |
| 4    | Bit Plane No. | 3               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|      | Pixel No.     | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1               | 0               | 3               | 2               | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 0              |
|      | Word Address  | n+7             |                 |                 |                 | n+6             |                 |                 |                 | n+5             |                 |                 |                 | n+4             |                 |                 |                 | n+3             |                 |                 |                 | n+2             |                 |                |                | n+1            |                |                |                | n+0            |                |                |                |

## Video Signal Generation

A GVAC performs parallel-to-serial conversion on 32-bit data read from frame buffers using the shift register, and produces 4-bit video signals (VIDEOA-VIDEOD).

The GVAC recognizes the cycle in which display data is read from frame buffers by memory cycle (MCYC) and memory read (MRD) signals from the ACRTC, display cycle (DSPCYC) from GMIC, and access mode (AM) signal externally set. The GVAC then latches 32-bit data supplied from FD<sub>0</sub>-FD<sub>31</sub> pins.

The latched display data is fed to the shift register on the falling edge of the dot clock (DOTCK) when the shift load (SLD) input is asserted. This data is then shifted on the falling edge of the dot clock (DOTCK) when shift clock enable (SCKE) is asserted.

As seen in figure 8, 32-bit display data is output sequentially to four video signal pins one bit by one bit per dot clock (DOTCK).

- VIDEOA: 32 bits of FD<sub>0</sub>-FD<sub>31</sub>
- VIDEOB: 24 bits of FD<sub>8</sub>-FD<sub>31</sub>
- VIDEOD: 16 bits of FD<sub>16</sub>-FD<sub>31</sub>
- VIDEOD: 8 bits of FD<sub>24</sub>-FD<sub>31</sub>

Using the display timing signal ( $\overline{\text{DISP}}$ ) from the ACRTC, 4-bit shift register output data can be masked. That is, while  $\overline{\text{DISP}}$  is asserted, shift register output is provided as video signals, and while it is negated, shift register output is held low, and video signals are not output. The required number of dot cycles per display cycle is the same as the shift length value set by the operation mode (MOD1, MOD0).

Table 19 shows the dot clock cycle count per display cycle vs operation mode (MOD1, MOD0).

**Table 17. GVAC and Frame Buffer Pin Connection, MOD1, MOD0 = 10 (8 Bits/Pixel, 8-Bit Shift Mode)**

| GVAC |               | FD <sub>31</sub> | FD <sub>30</sub> | FD <sub>29</sub> | FD <sub>28</sub> | FD <sub>27</sub> | FD <sub>26</sub> | FD <sub>25</sub> | FD <sub>24</sub> | FD <sub>23</sub> | FD <sub>22</sub> | FD <sub>21</sub> | FD <sub>20</sub> | FD <sub>19</sub> | FD <sub>18</sub> | FD <sub>17</sub> | FD <sub>16</sub> | FD <sub>15</sub> | FD <sub>14</sub> | FD <sub>13</sub> | FD <sub>12</sub> | FD <sub>11</sub> | FD <sub>10</sub> | FD <sub>9</sub> | FD <sub>8</sub> | FD <sub>7</sub> | FD <sub>6</sub> | FD <sub>5</sub> | FD <sub>4</sub> | FD <sub>3</sub> | FD <sub>2</sub> | FD <sub>1</sub> | FD <sub>0</sub> |
|------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1    | Bit Plane No. | 3                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                 |                 | 0               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               |
|      | Word Address  | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1             | n+0             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             |
| 2    | Bit Plane No. | 7                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 6                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 5                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                 |                 | 4               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               |
|      | Word Address  | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1             | n+0             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             |

**Table 18. GVAC and Frame Buffer Pin Connection, MOD1, MOD0 = 11 (8 Bits/Pixel, 16-Bit Shift Mode)**

| GVAC |               | FD <sub>31</sub> | FD <sub>30</sub> | FD <sub>29</sub> | FD <sub>28</sub> | FD <sub>27</sub> | FD <sub>26</sub> | FD <sub>25</sub> | FD <sub>24</sub> | FD <sub>23</sub> | FD <sub>22</sub> | FD <sub>21</sub> | FD <sub>20</sub> | FD <sub>19</sub> | FD <sub>18</sub> | FD <sub>17</sub> | FD <sub>16</sub> | FD <sub>15</sub> | FD <sub>14</sub> | FD <sub>13</sub> | FD <sub>12</sub> | FD <sub>11</sub> | FD <sub>10</sub> | FD <sub>9</sub> | FD <sub>8</sub> | FD <sub>7</sub> | FD <sub>6</sub> | FD <sub>5</sub> | FD <sub>4</sub> | FD <sub>3</sub> | FD <sub>2</sub> | FD <sub>1</sub> | FD <sub>0</sub> |
|------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1    | Bit Plane No. | 1                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 0                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               |
|      | Word Address  | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1             | n+0             | n+7             | n+6             | n+5             | n+4             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             |
| 2    | Bit Plane No. | 3                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                 |                 | 0               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               |
|      | Word Address  | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1             | n+0             | n+7             | n+6             | n+5             | n+4             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             |
| 3    | Bit Plane No. | 5                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 4                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 3                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                 |                 | 2               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               |
|      | Word Address  | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1             | n+0             | n+7             | n+6             | n+5             | n+4             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             |
| 4    | Bit Plane No. | 7                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 6                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 5                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                 |                 | 4               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|      | Pixel No.     | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 1               | 0               |
|      | Word Address  | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1              | n+0              | n+7              | n+6              | n+5              | n+4              | n+3              | n+2              | n+1             | n+0             | n+7             | n+6             | n+5             | n+4             | n+3             | n+2             | n+1             | n+0             |



Figure 9, 10 and 11 show ACRTC frame buffer access vs video outputs in single access mode, dual access mode 0, and dual access mode 1. Superimposed display in dual access mode 1 requires that the window smooth scroll input (WSS) be high.

The GVAC provides display data output sequentially from four video outputs VIDEOA-VIDEOD synchronously with the dot clock while the shift clock enable input (SCKE) is asserted. Figure 12 shows the video signals output in GMIC divide-by-16 mode, GVAC's MOD1, MOD0 = 01, 32-

bit shift mode. When shift load (SLD) is asserted, display data (FD<sub>31</sub>-FD<sub>0</sub>) is sent to the shift register at the rising edge of the dot clock (DOTCK) to provide the sequential outputs. That is, video output A (VIDEOA) receives sequential outputs starting with FD<sub>0</sub>, and the other video pins receive display data likewise. Figure 13 shows the video signals output in GMIC divide-by-4 mode, GVAC in 16-bit shift mode, and the ACRTC set in dual access mode 0. Figure 14 shows video outputs in the 8-bit shift mode, with the other conditions the same as in figure 13.

Table 19. Shift Length and Shift Clock

| MOD1 | MOD0 | Shift Length | Dot Clocks/<br>Display Cycle |
|------|------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 0    | 0    | 16           | 16                           |
| 0    | 1    | 32           | 32                           |
| 1    | 0    | 8            | 8                            |
| 1    | 1    | 16           | 16                           |

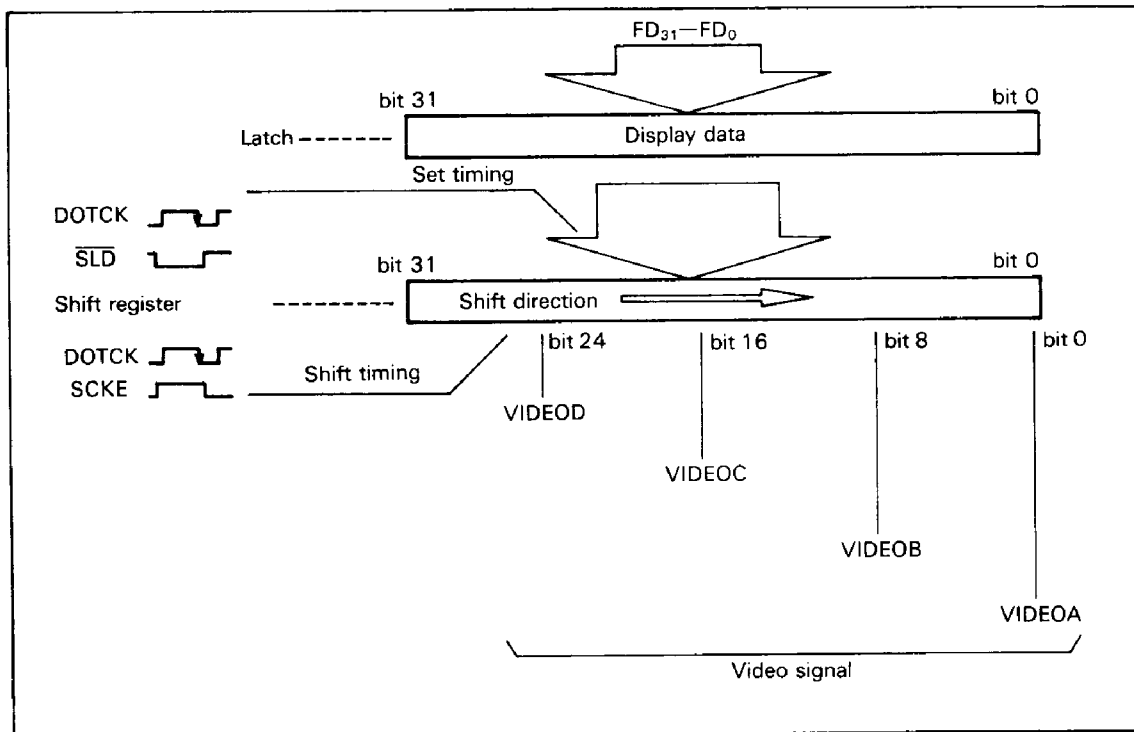


Figure 8. Video Signal Generation



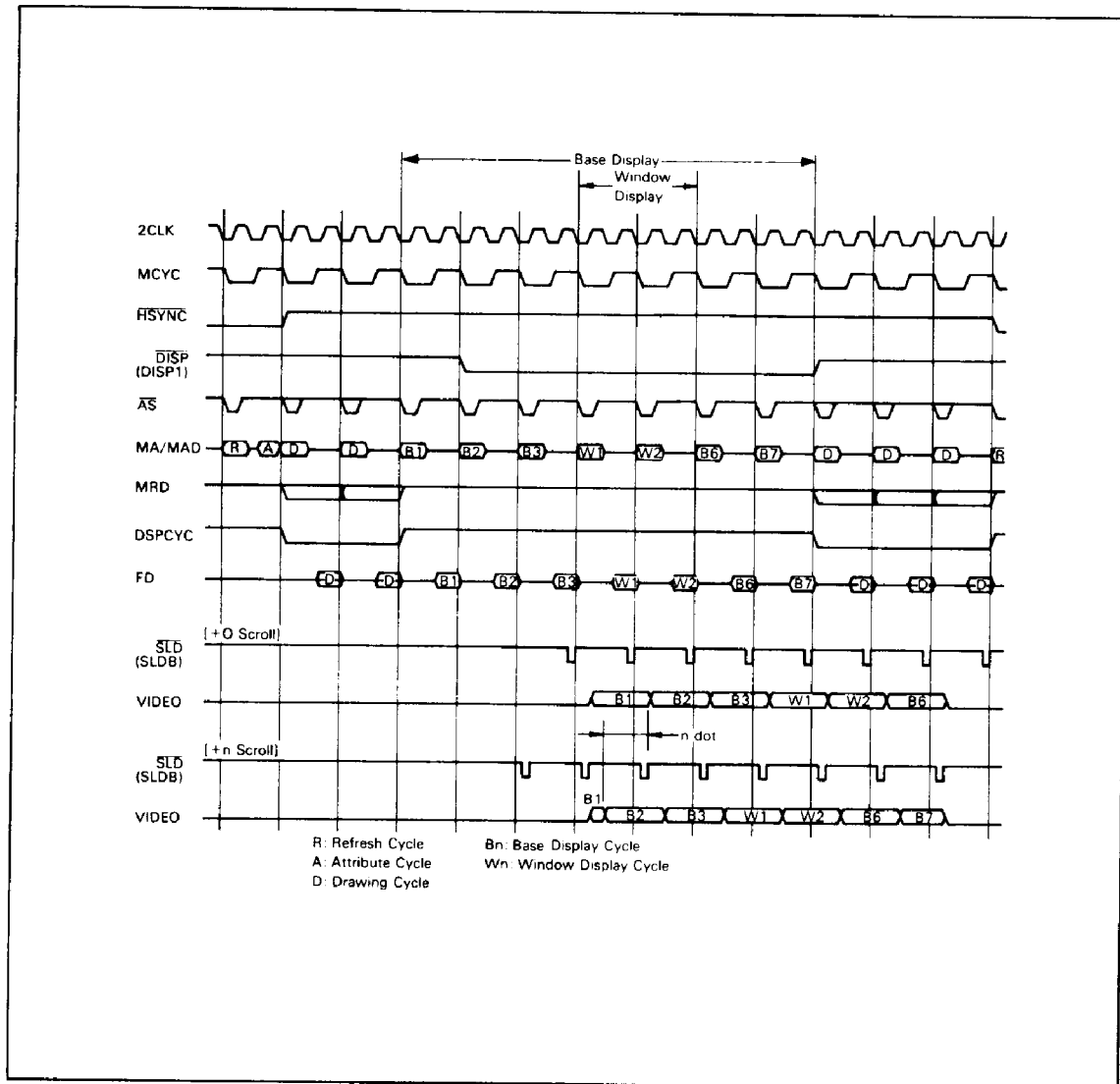


Figure 9. Video Output Timing (Single Access Mode)

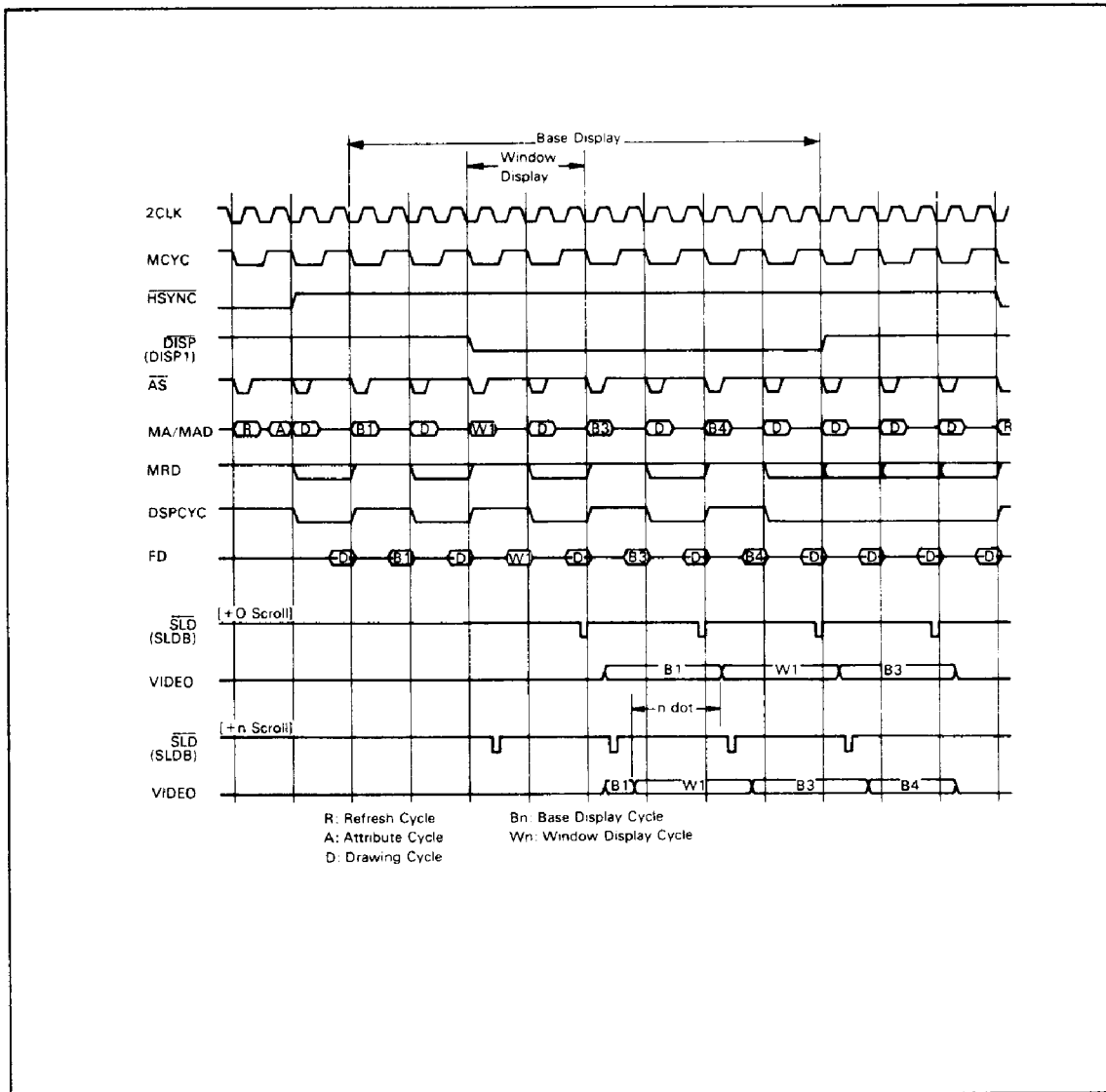


Figure 10. Video Output Timing (Dual Access Mode 0)



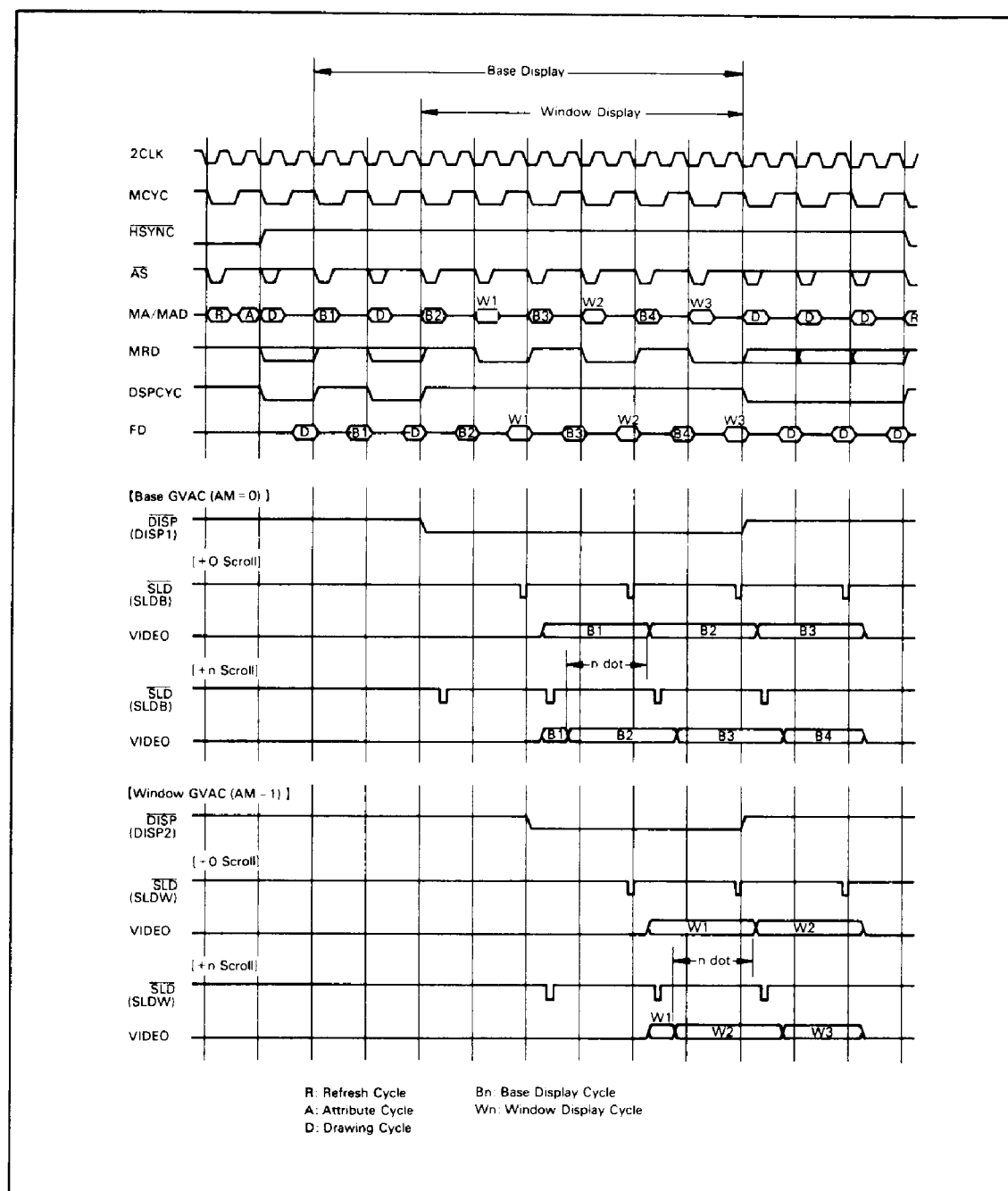


Figure 11. Video Output Timing (Dual Access Mode 1)

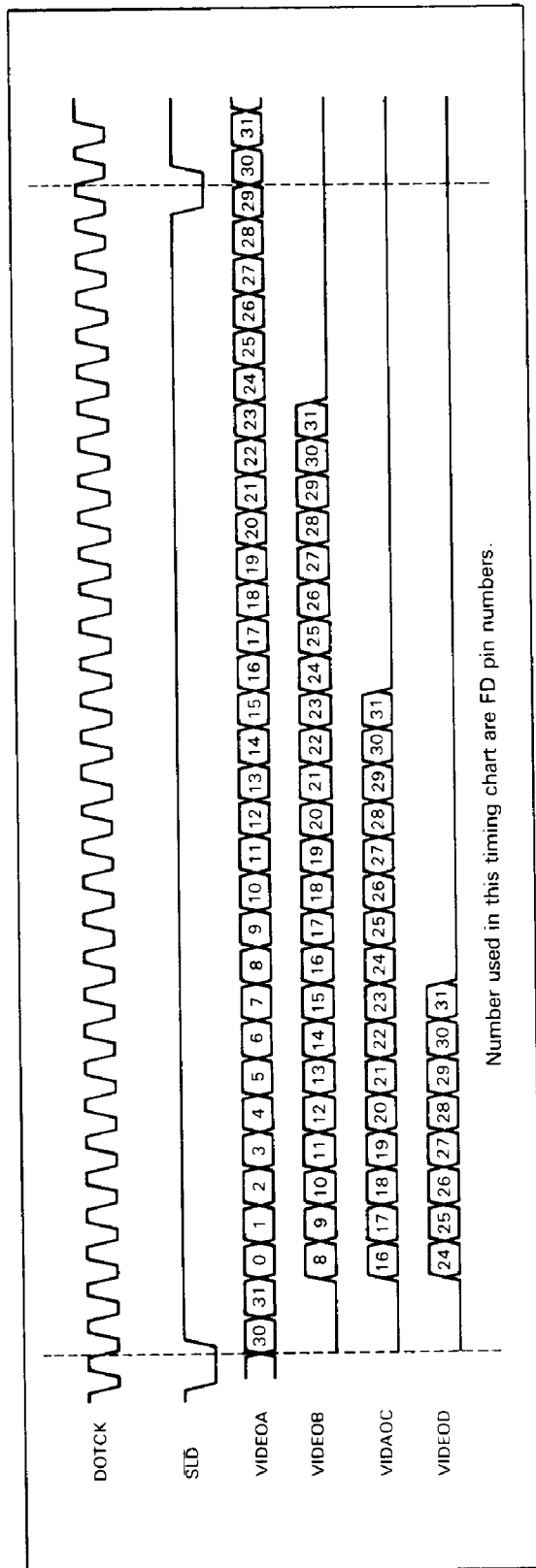


Figure 12. Video Signal Output (32-Dot Shift)

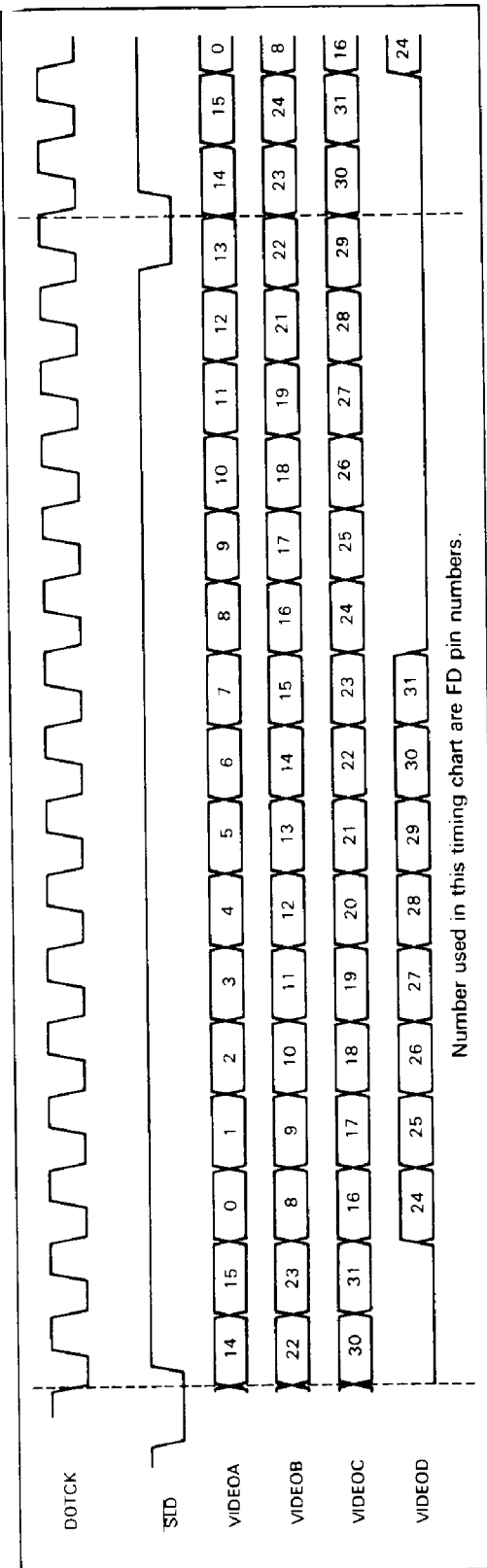


Figure 13. Video Signal Output (16-Dot Shift)



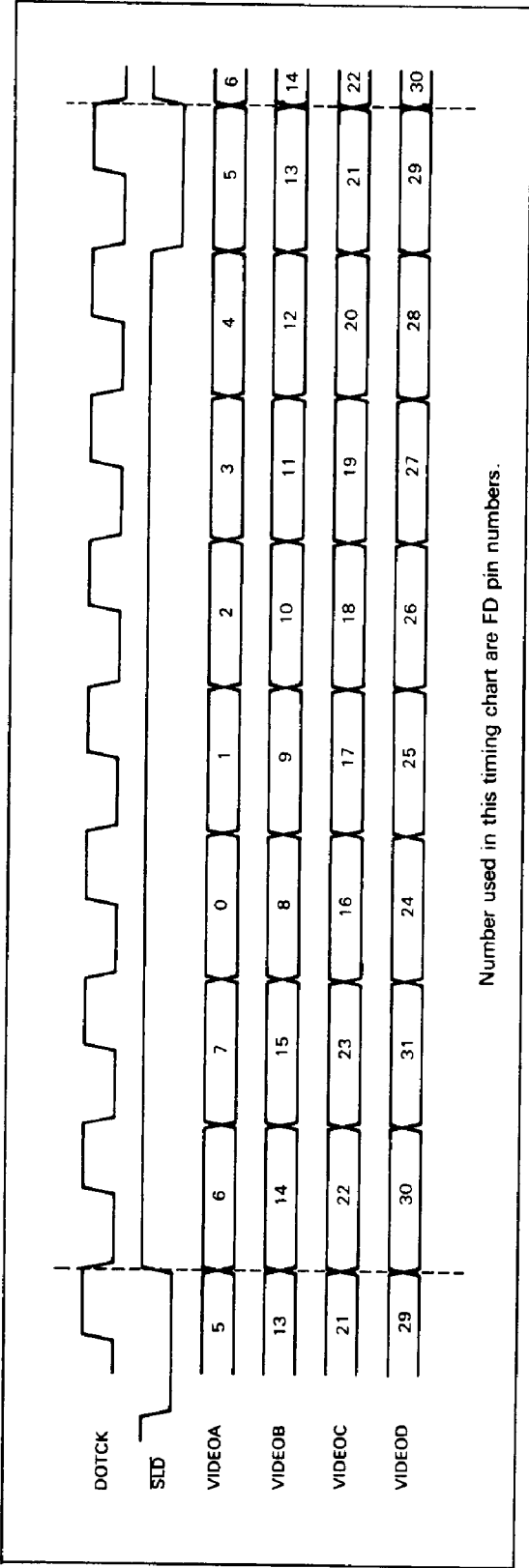


Figure 14. Video Signal Output (8-Dot Shift)

### Horizontal Smooth Scrolling

The GVAC performs horizontal smooth scrolling when the assertion period of the shift load signal (SLD) is shifted on a dot clock basis. Table 20 shows horizontal smooth scroll dot count vs shift amount for the shift load signal (SLD) in units of one dot clock cycle. Smooth scrolling is easily implemented by specifying the ACRTC's horizontal smooth scrolling dot (HSD) and sending the GMIC's SLDB/SLDW signal to the GVAC. HSD and SLDB/SLDW are discussed in the ACRTC User's Manual, and GMIC Data Sheet respectively.

Figure 15-18 illustrate video signal outputs for smooth scrolling vs frame buffer access in each mode. Video output start timing for display data is shifted corresponding to the shifted assertion of the HSD input. This video signal output is ANDed with the display timing signal (DISP) and two-memory-cycle delayed (a signal indicating the output enable

period for the video pins). Therefore, the video output signal of display data read from frame buffers by the first display amount. In the last display cycle of a raster, accessed display data output bits corresponding to the scrolling amount are displayed, and the remaining bits are removed.

### Horizontal Zoom

Video signals for zooming are obtained when the period of the shift clock corresponding to the dot clock is extended by the shift clock enable (SCKE) input. The ACRTC specifies the zoom scale (HZ3-HZ0), and the GMIC outputs the SCKE control signal according to the specified zoom scale. SCKE is sent to the GVACs to implement zooming. Figures 15-17 show zoom display timing for each mode. In figure 15, quadruple zoom is performed by applying the shift clock enable (SCKE) once during the four-cycle dot clock (DOTCK).

**Table 20. Horizontal Smooth Scroll Amount and SLD Cycle Count**

| MOD |   | Dot count for horizontal smooth scroll |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                |   |    |    |    |    |    |    | Shift length |
|-----|---|----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------------|
| 1   | 0 | 0                                      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8              | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |              |
| 0   | 0 | 0                                      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8              | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16           |
| 0   | 1 | 0                                      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8              | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 32           |
| 1   | 0 | 0                                      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Cannot be used |   |    |    |    |    |    |    | 8            |
| 1   | 1 | 0                                      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8              | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16           |

| MOD |   | Dot count for horizontal smooth school |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Shift length |
|-----|---|----------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------------|
| 1   | 0 | 16                                     | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |              |
| 0   | 0 | Cannot be used                         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 6            |
| 0   | 1 | 16                                     | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32           |
| 1   | 0 | Cannot be used                         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 8            |
| 1   | 1 | Cannot be used                         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 16           |



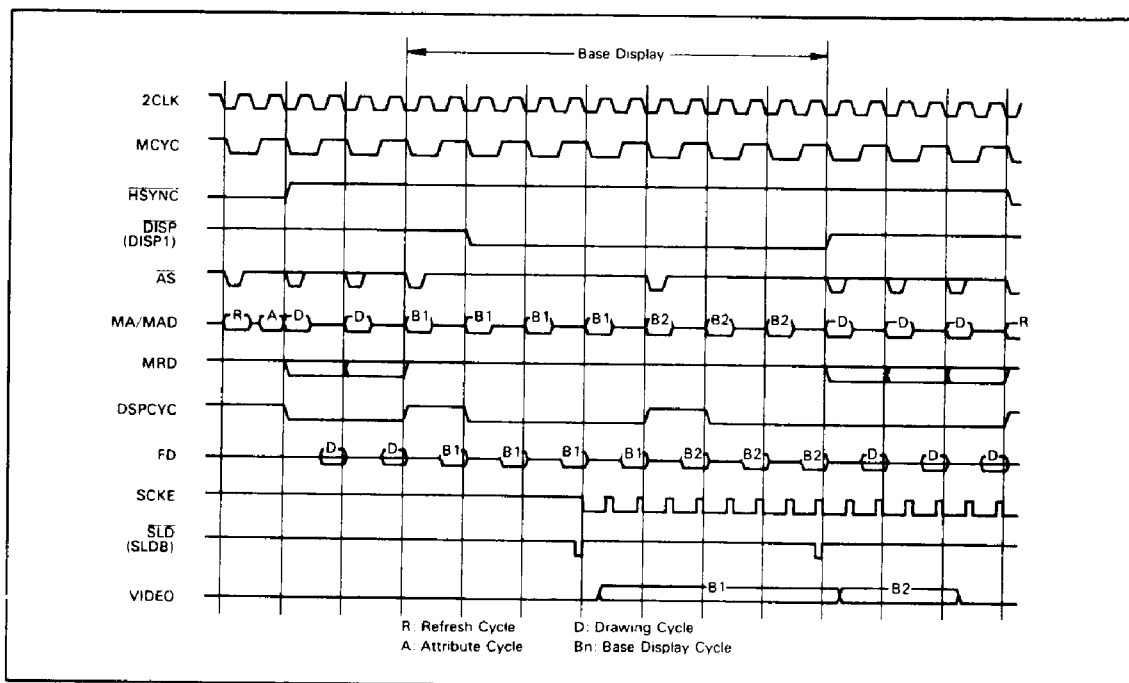


Figure 15. Zoom Display Timing (Single Access Mode, Quadruple Zoom)

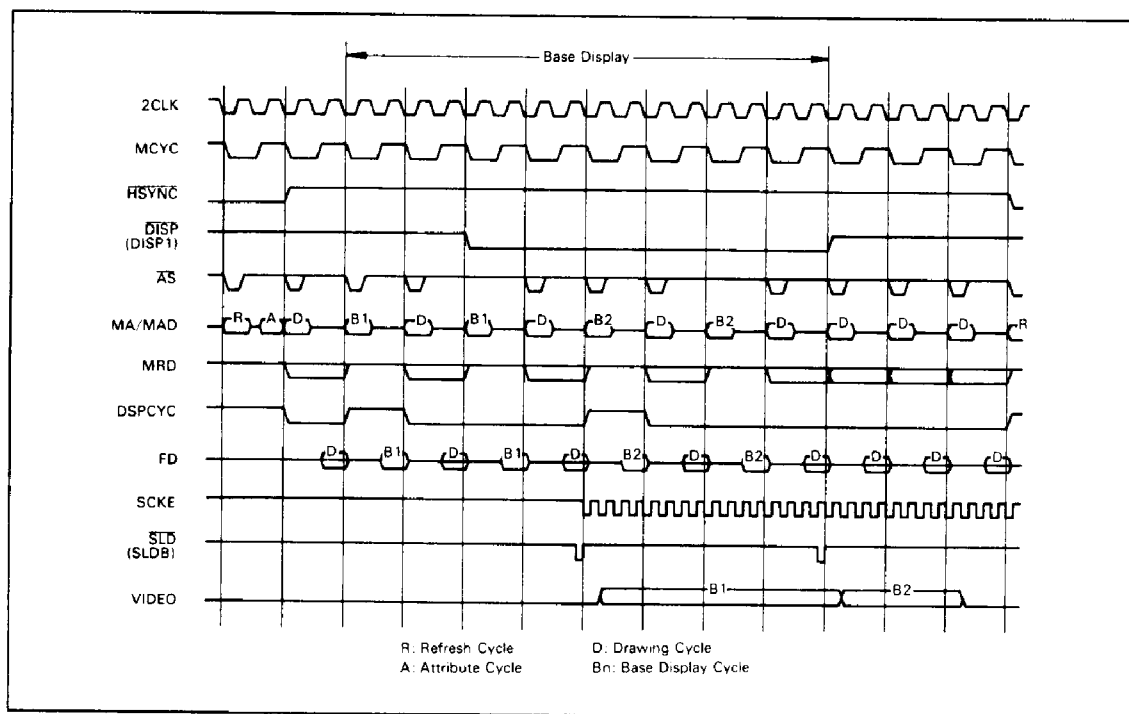


Figure 16. Zoom Display Timing (Dual Access Mode 0, Double Zoom)



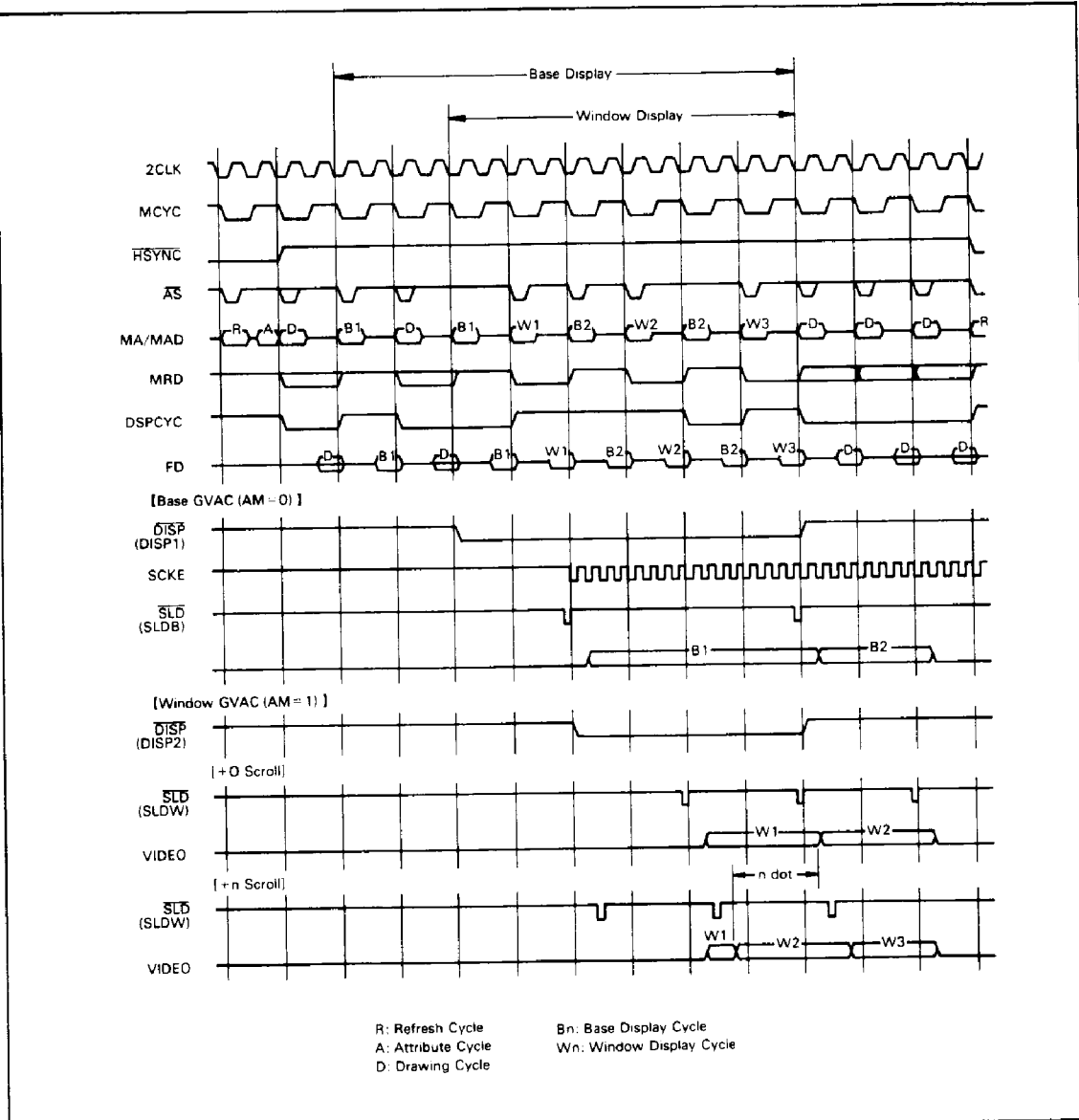


Figure 17. Zoom Display Timing (Dual Access Mode 1, Double Zoom)



## HD63486

### Absolute Maximum Ratings (All voltages referenced to $V_{SS} = 0\text{ V}$ )

| Item                  | Symbol    | Rating                 | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|------|
| Supply voltage        | $V_{CC}$  | -0.3 to +7.0           | V    |
| Input voltage         | $V_{in}$  | -0.3 to $V_{CC} + 0.3$ | V    |
| Output voltage        | $V_{out}$ | 5.5                    | V    |
| Operating temperature | $T_{opr}$ | 0 to +70               | °C   |
| Storage temperature   | $T_{str}$ | -55 to +150            | °C   |

Notes: Using an LSI beyond its maximum ratings may result in its permanent destruction. LSI's should usually be operated under the recommended operating conditions. Exceeding any of these conditions may adversely affect its reliability.

### Recommended Operating Conditions (All voltages referenced to $V_{SS} = 0\text{ V}$ )

| Item                  | Symbol    | Min  | Typ  | Max      | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----------|------|------|----------|------|
| Supply voltage        | $V_{CC}$  | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25     | V    |
| Input voltage low     | $V_{IL}$  | 0    | —    | 0.7      | V    |
| Input voltage high    | $V_{IH}$  | 2.2  | —    | $V_{CC}$ | V    |
| Operating temperature | $T_{opr}$ | 0    | 25   | 70       | °C   |



## Electrical Characteristics

DC Characteristics ( $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V} \pm 5\%$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_a = 0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+70^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

| Item                         | Symbol                | Min       | Max      | Unit          | Test Condition                                         |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Input voltage high           | $V_{IH}$              | 2.2       | $V_{CC}$ | V             |                                                        |
| Input voltage low            | $V_{IL}$              | -0.3      | 0.7      | V             |                                                        |
| Input clamp voltage          | $V_I$                 |           | -1.5     | V             | $V_{CC} = 4.75 \text{ V}$ , $I_{in} = -18 \text{ mA}$  |
| Output voltage high          | $V_{OH}$              | 2.7       |          | V             | $V_{CC} = 4.75 \text{ V}$ , $I_{OH} = -400 \text{ mA}$ |
| Output voltage low           | $V_{OL}$              |           | 0.5      | V             | $V_{CC} = 4.75 \text{ V}$ , $I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$    |
| Input current high           | $I_{IH}$              |           | 20       | $\mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_I = 2.7 \text{ V}$      |
| Input current low            | $I_{IL}$              |           | -400     | $\mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_I = 0.4 \text{ V}$      |
| High level output current    | $I_{CH}$              | —         | 100      | $\mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_I = 5.5 \text{ V}$      |
| Output short circuit current | $I_{OS}$              | -40       | -120     | $\mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$                              |
| Current consumption          | $I_{CC}$              |           | 160      | $\mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$                              |
| Input capacitance            | $I_{in}$              |           | 10       | pF            |                                                        |
| Off-state output current     | $D_7\text{-}D_0$      | $I_{OZH}$ | 20       | $\mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_O = 2.7 \text{ V}$      |
|                              | $FD_{31}\text{-}FD_0$ | $I_{OZL}$ | -20      | $\mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_O = 0.4 \text{ V}$      |

AC Characteristics ( $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V} \pm 5\%$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_a = 0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+70^\circ\text{C}$ )

| No | Item                         | Symbol      | 32 MHz |     | 48 MHz |     | 64 MHz |     | Unit | Figure |
|----|------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|------|--------|
|    |                              |             | Min    | Max | Min    | Max | Min    | Max |      |        |
|    | DOTCK operation frequency    | f           |        | 32  |        | 48  |        | 64  | MHz  |        |
| ①  | DOTCK cycle time             | $t_c$       | 31.3   |     | 20.8   |     | 15.6   |     | ns   | 18     |
| ②  | DOTCK high level pulse width | $t_{HW}$    | 12     |     | 9      |     | 6      |     | ns   |        |
| ③  | DOTCK low level pulse width  | $t_{LW}$    | 12     |     | 9      |     | 6      |     | ns   |        |
| ④  | DOTCK rise time              | $t_r$       |        | 5   |        | 5   |        | 5   | ns   |        |
| ⑤  | DOTCK fall time              | $t_f$       |        | 5   |        | 5   |        | 5   | ns   |        |
| ⑥  | SCKE setup time              | $t_{SCKS}$  | 6      |     | 2      |     | 0      |     | ns   |        |
| ⑦  | SCKE hold time               | $t_{SCKH}$  | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   |        |
| ⑧  | SLD setup time               | $t_{SLDS}$  | 6      |     | 2      |     | 0      |     | ns   |        |
| ⑨  | SLD hold time                | $t_{SLDH}$  | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   |        |
| ⑩  | VIDEO delay time             | $t_{VD}$    | 3      | 24  | 3      | 17  | 3      | 14  | ns   |        |
| ⑪  | 2CLK setup time              | $t_{2CKS}$  | 6      |     | 2      |     | 0      |     | ns   | 19-21  |
| ⑫  | MCYC setup time              | $t_{MCYCS}$ | 30     |     | 30     |     | 30     |     | ns   |        |
| ⑬  | MCYC hold time               | $t_{MCYCH}$ | 0      |     | 0      |     | 0      |     | ns   |        |
| ⑭  | FD three-state recovery time | $t_{FDR}$   | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   | 20     |
| ⑮  | FD setup time                | $t_{FDS}$   | 30     |     | 30     |     | 30     |     | ns   | 21     |
| ⑯  | FD hold time                 | $t_{FDH}$   | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   |        |



# HD63486

## AC Characteristics (cont)

| No | Item                        | Symbol      | 32 MHz |     | 48 MHz |     | 64 MHz |     | Unit | Figure |
|----|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|------|--------|
|    |                             |             | Min    | Max | Min    | Max | Min    | Max |      |        |
| 17 | D three state recovery time | $t_{DR}$    | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   | 19     |
| 18 | D hold time                 | $t_{DH}$    | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   |        |
| 19 | FD delay time from D        | $t_{FDDLY}$ |        | 30  |        | 30  |        | 18  | ns   | 20     |
| 20 | D delay time from FD        | $t_{DDLY}$  |        | 30  |        | 30  |        | 18  | ns   | 19     |
| 21 | SEL setup time              | $t_{SELS}$  | 10     |     | 10     |     | 10     |     | ns   | 19, 20 |
| 22 | SEL hold time               | $t_{SELH}$  | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   |        |
| 23 | DSPCYC setup time           | $t_{DSPS}$  | 20     |     | 20     |     | 20     |     | ns   | 19-21  |
| 24 | DSPCYC hold time            | $t_{DSPH}$  | 5      |     | 5      |     | 5      |     | ns   |        |
| 25 | MRD setup                   | $t_{MRDS}$  | 20     |     | 20     |     | 20     |     | ns   |        |
| 26 | MRD hold time               | $t_{MRDH}$  | 10     |     | 10     |     | 10     |     | ns   |        |
| 27 | DISP setup time             | $t_{DISPS}$ | 20     |     | 20     |     | 20     |     | ns   | 21     |

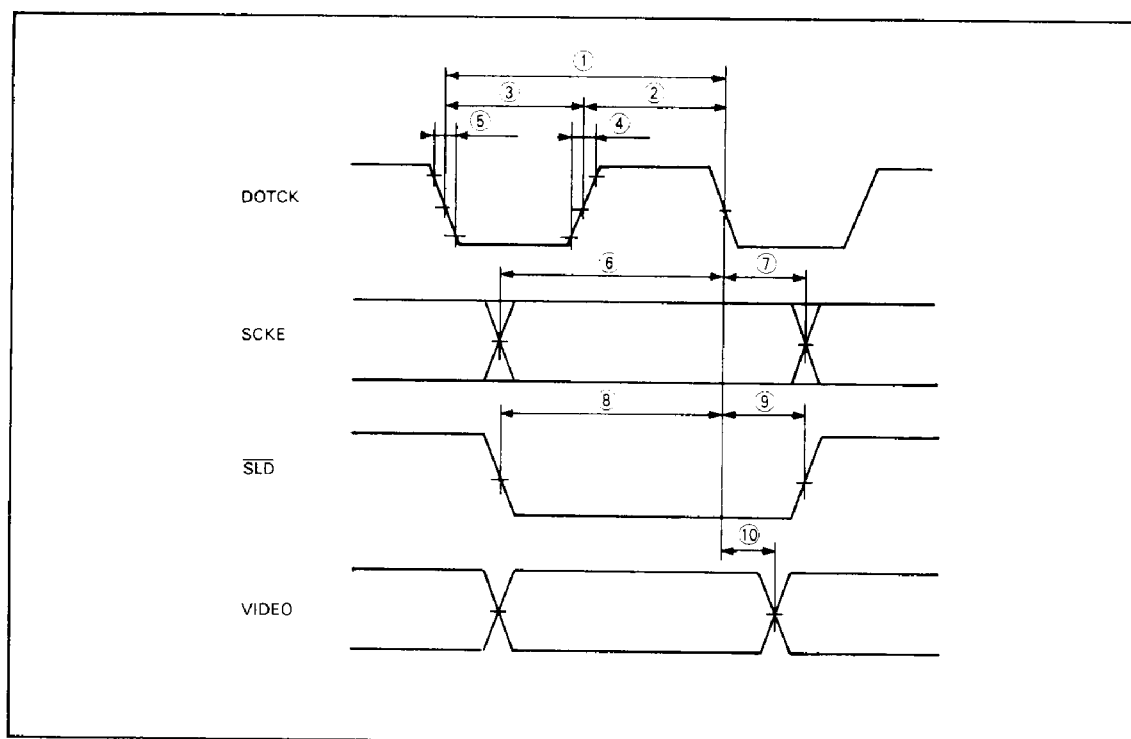


Figure 18. Dot Clock



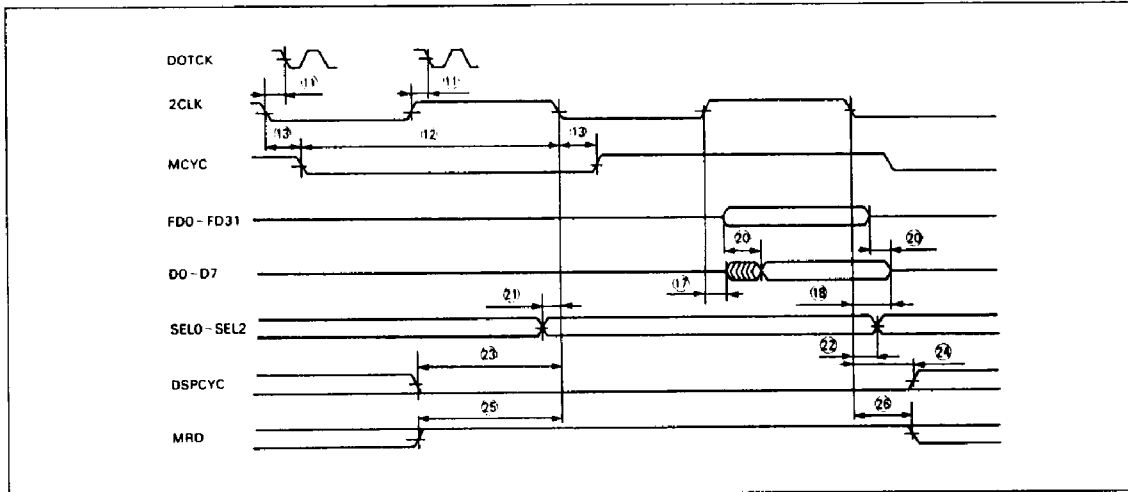


Figure 19. Drawing Read Cycle

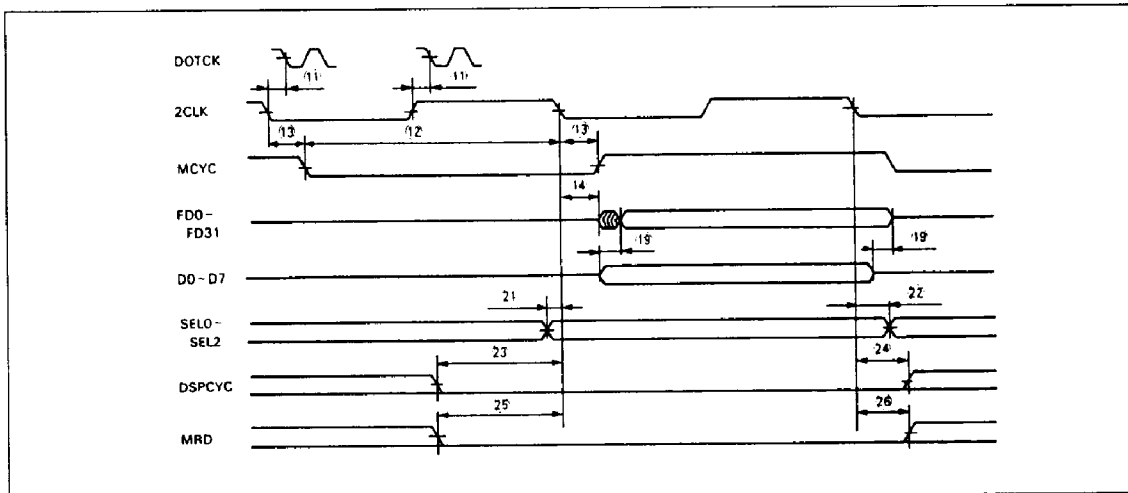


Figure 20. Drawing Write Cycle

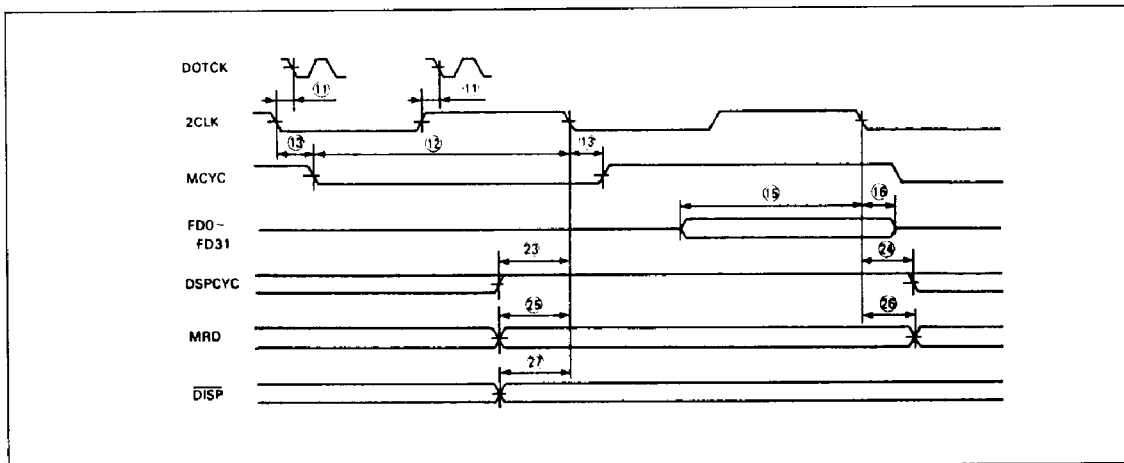


Figure 21. Display Cycle



